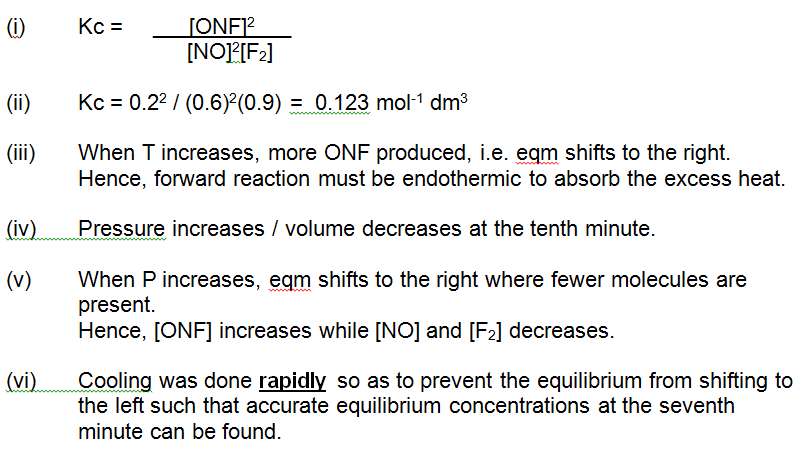
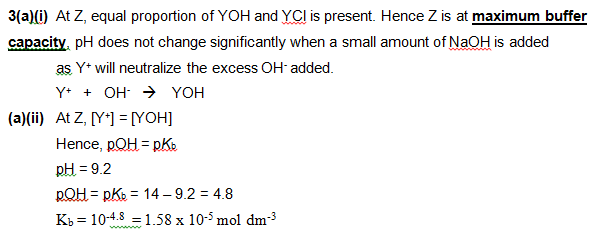
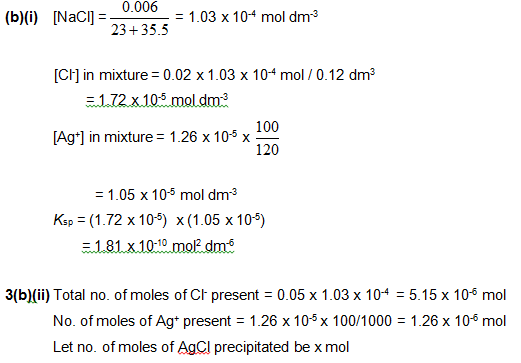
Chemical and Ionic Equilibrium Solutions

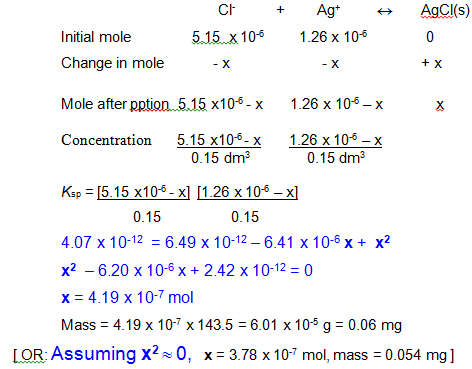
Q1



Q2

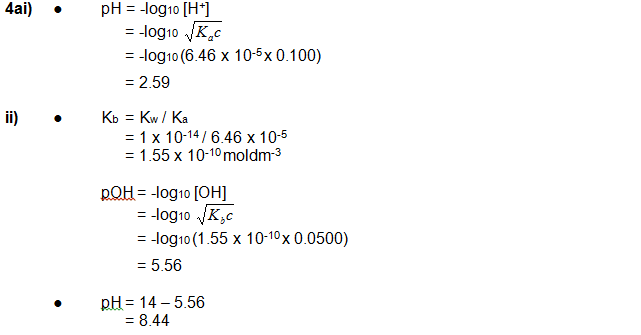


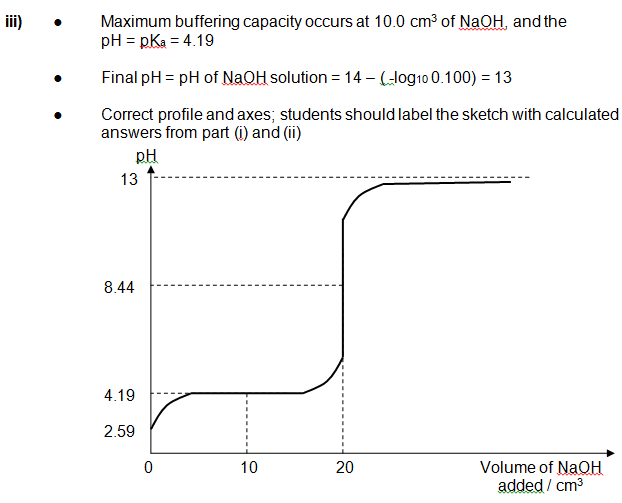


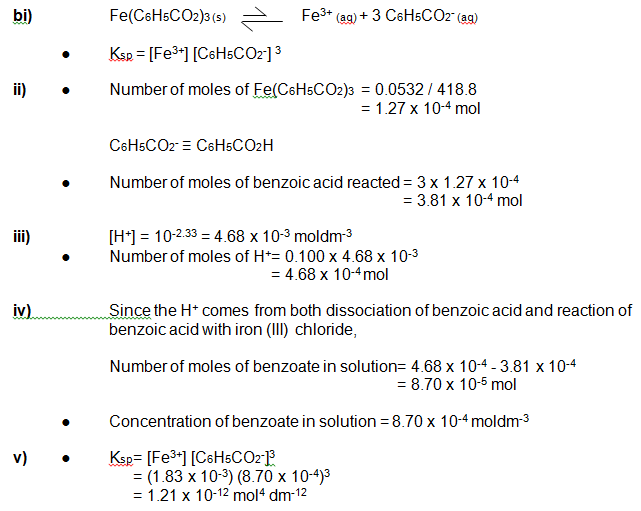




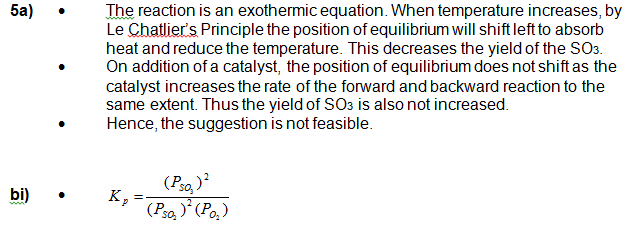
Q5

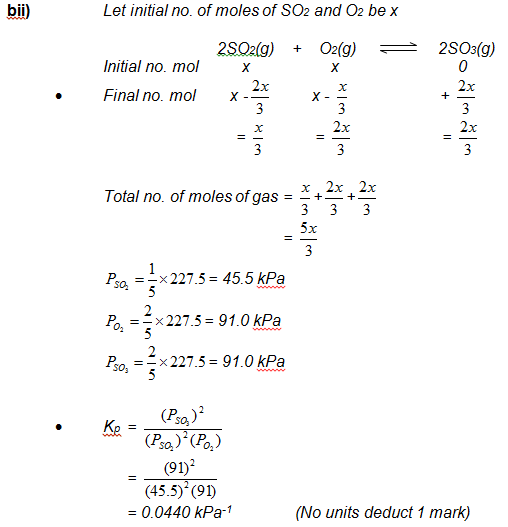


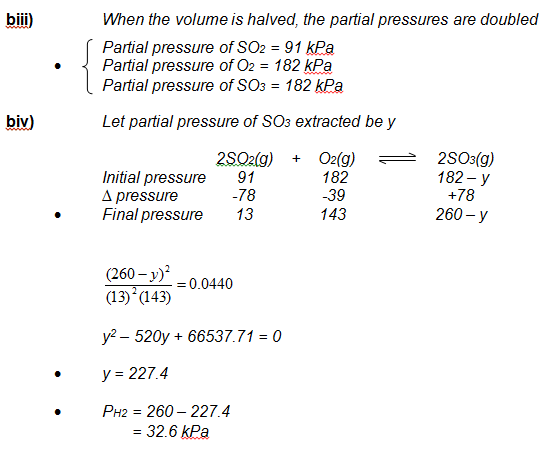




Q6







Q8