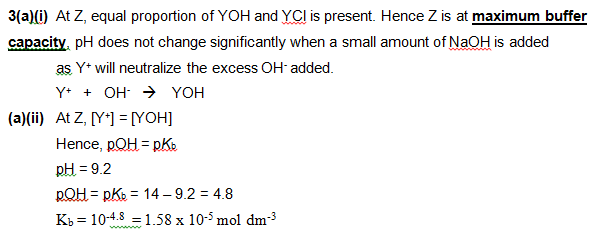
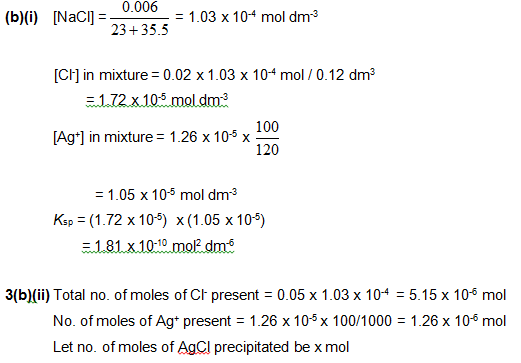
Chemical and Ionic Equilibrium Solutions

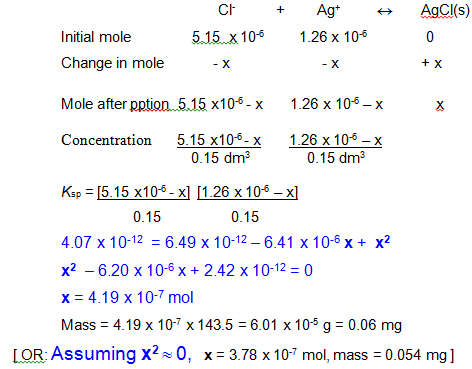
Q1

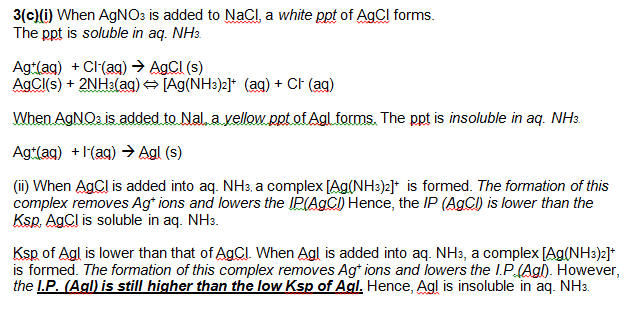


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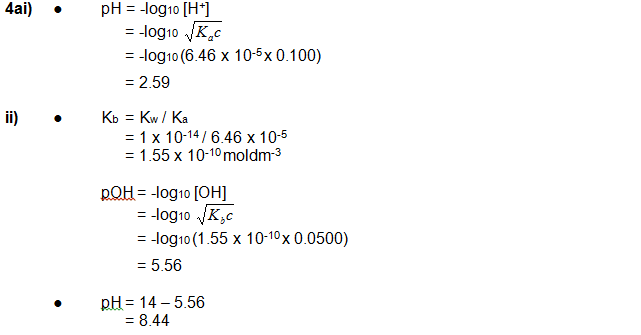


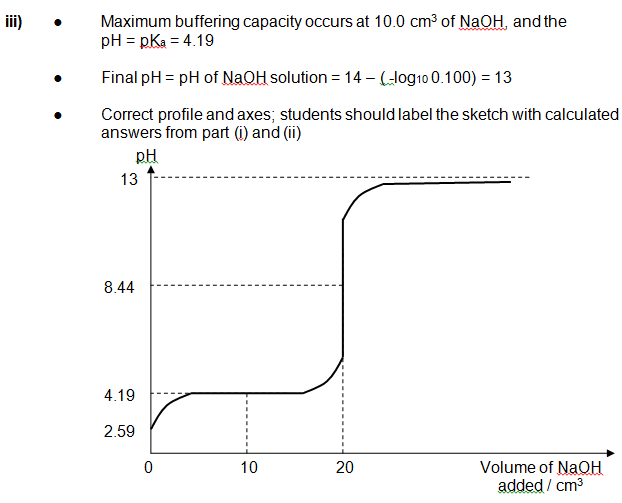


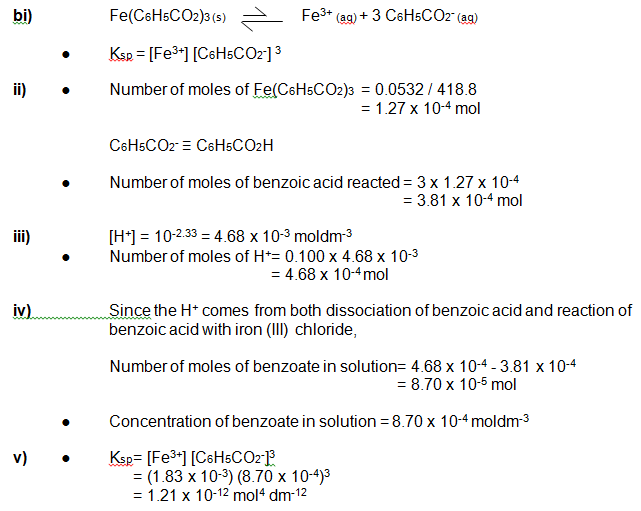




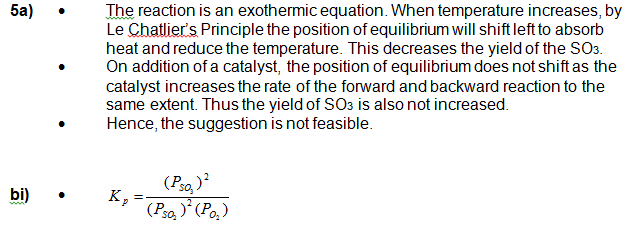
Q5

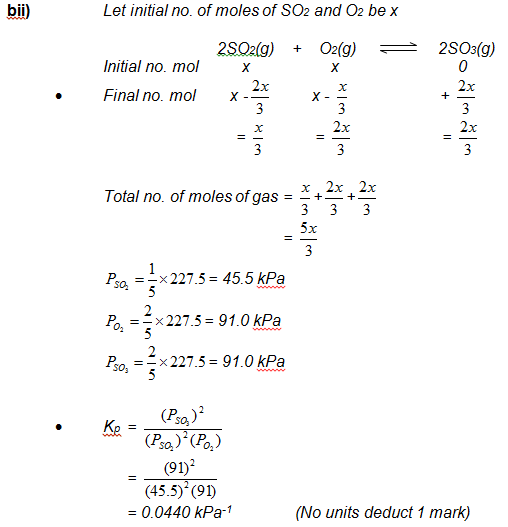


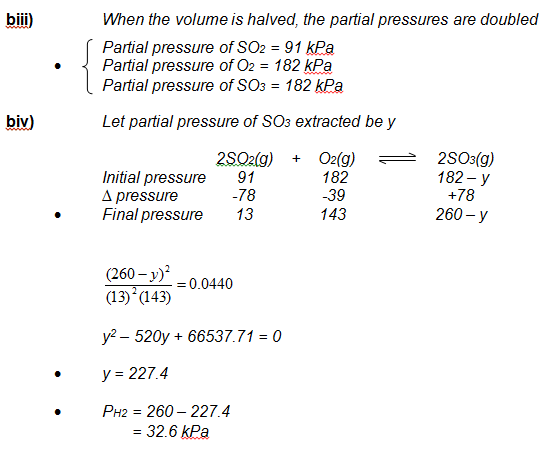




Q6







Q8